```
unsigned x[10], y[10], i, j, k, dir;
void exch (unsigned pos1, unsigned pos2) {
   unsigned tmp;
   tmp=y[pos1]; y[pos1]=y[pos2]; y[pos2]=tmp;
unsigned need_exch (unsigned pos1, unsigned pos2) {
   if (dir==0) {
     return (y[pos1]<y[pos2]);
  else {
     return (y[pos1]>y[pos2]);
}
void main() {
  for (i=0;i<10;i=i+1) y[i]=x[i];
  for (i=9;i>=1;i=i-1) {
     for (j=0; j<i; j=k) {
       k = j+1;
       if (need_exch(j, k))
          exch(j, k);
  }
}
```

FIG. 1

```
0: READ y exch::pos1;
                                // function "exch"
 1: SET exch::tmp y;
                                // tmp = y[pos1];
 2: READ y exch::pos2;
 3: WRITE y y pos1;
                               // y[pos1] = y[pos2];
 4: WRITE y exch::tmp pos2;
                                // y[pos2] = tmp;
 5: RETURN;
                                // return from function "exch"
6: SET ALD_0 dir; SET_CONST ALD_1 0; SET_CONST ALD_OP "==";
                                               // function "need exch"
7: ZERO JUMP ALD Z 13;
                                  // if (dir==0)
8: READ y need exch::pos1;
9: PUT y;
10: READ y need exch::pos2;
11: SET ALD_0 STCK_0; SET ALD_1 y; SET CONST ALD OP "<"; DROP 1:
12: PUT ALD Z; RETURN;
                                 // return (y[pos1] < y[pos2])
13: READ y need_exch::pos1;
14: PUT y;
15: READ y need exch::pos2;
16: SET ALD_0 STCK_0; SET ALD_1 y; SET_CONST ALD_OP ">"; DROP 1;
17: PUT ALD_Z; RETURN;
                                  // return (y[pos1]>y[pos2])
18: SET_CONST i 0;
                          // main function
19: READ x i;
20: SET y x i;
                          // y[i]=x[i]
21: LOOP_INC_NOMORE i 8 19; // cycle for(i=0;i<10;i=i+1)
22: SET_CONST i 9;
                          // i=9
23: SET_CONST j 0;
                          //j=0
24: SET ALD_0 j; SET ALD_1 i; SET CONST ALD OP "<";
25: ZERO JUMP ALD Z 37;
26: SET ALD_0 j; SET_CONST ALD_1 1; SET_CONST ALD_OP "+";
27: SET k ALD Z;
                         // k=i+1
28: SET need_exch::pos1 j;
29: SET need exch::pos2 k;
30: CALL 6;
                 // call function need exch(j, k)
31: DROP 1; ZERO_JUMP STCK 0 35;
32: SET exch::pos1 j;
33: SET exch::pos2 k;
34: CALL 0;
                // call function exch(j,k)
35: SET i k;
36: JUMP 24;
                  // cycle for(j=0;j< i;j=k)
37: LOOP_DEC_NOLESS i 1 23; // cycle for(i=9;i>=0;i=i-1)
38: FIN;
```

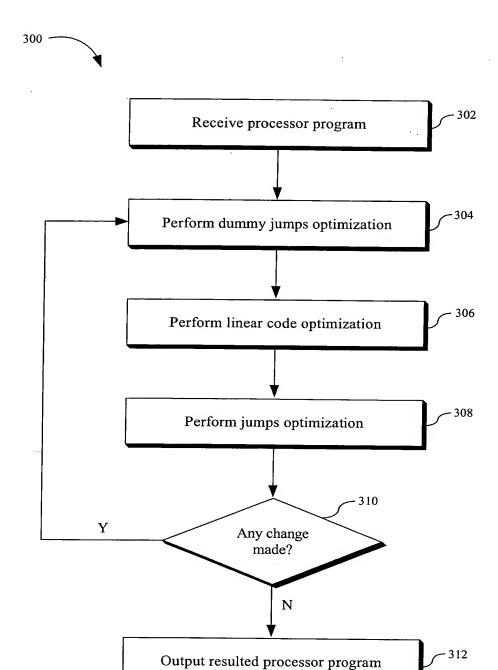


FIG. 3

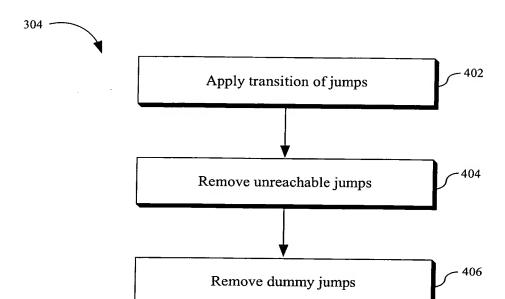


FIG. 4

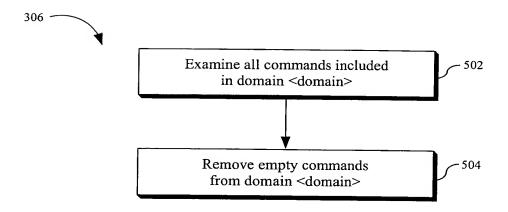


FIG. 5

```
0: READ y exch::pos1;
                                    // function "exch"
     1: SET exch::tmp y; READ y exch::pos2;
     2: WRITE y y pos1;
     3: WRITE y exch::tmp pos2; RETURN;
     4: SET ALD 0 dir; SET CONST ALD 1 0; SET CONST ALD OP "==";
                                                   // function "need exch"
     5: ZERO JUMP ALD Z 9; READ y need exch::pos1;
SET CONST ALD OP "<";
     6: PUT y; READ y need exch::pos2;
     7: SET ALD 0 STCK 0; SET ALD 1 y; DROP 1;
     8: PUT ALD Z; RETURN;
                                                   // \text{ return } (y[pos1] < y[pos2])
     9: READ y need_exch::pos1; SET CONST ALD OP ">";
     10: PUT y; READ y need exch::pos2;
     11: SET ALD_0 STCK_0; SET ALD 1 y; DROP 1;
     12: PUT ALD Z; RETURN;
                                                   // return (y[pos1]>y[pos2])
     13: SET CONST i 0;
                               // main function
     14: READ x i;
     15: SET y x i; LOOP INC NOMORE i 8 14;
                                                   // cycle for(i=0;i<10;i=i+1)
     16: SET_CONST i 9;
                             // i=9
     17: SET CONST i 0;
                              // j=0
     18: SET ALD 0 j; SET ALD 1 i; SET CONST ALD OP "<";
     19: ZERO_JUMP ALD_Z 24; SET ALD 0 j; SET CONST ALD 1 1;
SET CONST ALD OP "+";
     20: SET k ALD Z;
                              // k=j+1
    21: SET need exch::pos1 j; SET need_exch::pos2 k; SET ALD_0 dir;
SET CONST ALD 10; SET CONST ALD OP "=="; CALL 5;
                          // call the second command of the function need exch(j, k)
    22: DROP 1; ZERO_JUMP STCK_0 23; SET exch::pos1 j; SET exch::pos2 k;
CALL 0;
                                // call function exch(j,k)
    23: SET j k; JUMP 18;
                              // cycle for(j=0;j<i;j=k)
    24: LOOP DEC NOLESS i 1 17; FIN;
                                          // cycle for(i=9;i>=0;i=i-1)
```

FIG. 6